#### UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

#### FORM 8-K

#### CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): August 18, 2020

#### FORMFACTOR, INC.

000-50307

13-3711155

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Charter)

Delaware

(IRS Employer Identification No.) (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) (Commission File Number) 7005 Southfront Road 94551 Livermore, CA (Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code) Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (925) 290-4000 **Not Applicable** (Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report) Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below): ☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)  $\ \square$  Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b)) ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c)) Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act: Title of each class Trading Symbol(s) Name of each exchange on which registered Common stock, \$0.001 par value FORM Nasdag Global Market Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933(§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter). □ Emerging growth company ☐ If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange

#### Item 7.01. Regulation FD Disclosure.

On August 18, 2020, FormFactor, Inc. ("FormFactor") is hosting an analyst call to provide an update to its long-term strategy and financial model. A copy of the presentation used by management in conjunction with the call is furnished as exhibit 99.01 to this report and is incorporated herein by reference.

The presentation furnished as Exhibit 99.01 contains contains forward looking statements within the meaning of the U S Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Securities Act of 1933. The forward looking statements include statements concerning, among other things, our future business model and strategies, our financial model and structure, market and market share growth, industry trends, customer demand and growth opportunities. In some instances, you can identify these statements by forward looking words, such as "may," "might," "will," "could," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "intend" and "continue," the negative or plural of these words and other comparable terminology. The target financial model described in this presentation is intended to aid in the evaluation of long term potential, and is not guidance or a statement of forecasted performance in a specific future period. The forward looking statements are only predictions based on our current expectations and our projections about future events. All information and forward looking statements included in this presentation and the related discussions are based upon information available to us as of August 18, 2020. You should not place undue reliance on these forward looking statements. These forward looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these statements, including risks related to technology and market trends; the benefits of acquisitions and investments; macroeconomic conditions; uncertainties related to the COVID-19 pandemic and the impacts of our responses to it; the interpretation and impacts of changes in export controls and other risks discussed in the section titled "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 28, 2019 and in our other filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange

#### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

The following exhibit is filed herewith and this list is intended to constitute the exhibit index.

 Exhibit Number
 Description

 99.01
 Analyst Call Presentation: Company Strategy & Target Model Update, dated August 18, 2020

The information in this report and the accompanying exhibit shall not be incorporated by reference into any filing of FormFactor with the Securities and Exchange Commission, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing, unless expressly incorporated by specific reference in such filing. The information in this report, including the accompanying exhibit, shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section or Sections 11 and 12(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

#### SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

#### FORMFACTOR, INC.

By: /s/ JASON COHEN Date: August 18, 2020

Jason Cohen

Name: General Counsel



#### Forward-Looking Statements; Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Securities 1933. The forward-looking statements include statements concerning, among other things, our future business model and strategies, our fi model and structure, market and market share growth, industry trends, customer demand and growth opportunities. In some instances, y identify these statements by forward-looking words, such as "may," "might," "will," "could," "should," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "be "estimate," "predict," "intend" and "continue," the negative or plural of these words and other comparable terminology. The target financial described in this presentation is intended to aid in the evaluation of long-term potential, and is not guidance or a statement of fore performance in a specific future period. The forward-looking statements are only predictions based on our current expectations as projections about future events. All information and forward-looking statements included in this presentation and the related discussions are upon information available to us as of August 18, 2020. You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. These fo looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of a performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these statements, including risks related to technolo market trends; the benefits of acquisitions and investments; macroeconomic conditions; uncertainties related to the COVID-19 pandemic a impacts of our responses to it; the interpretation and impacts of changes in export controls and other trade barriers; our success in executi business strategies and other risks discussed in the section titled "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for th ended December 28, 2019 and in our other filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission copies of which may be obtained by the Investor Relations section of our website at <a href="http://investors.formfactor.com">http://investors.formfactor.com</a> or at <a href="http://investors.formfactor.com">www.sec.gov</a>.

This presentation and related discussions contain non-GAAP measures relating to our financial performance. These measures may be di from non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. The presentation of this financial information is not intended to be considered isolation of, or as a substitute for, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principle can find the reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP measures in the Supplemental Information in this presentation.

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## Agenda

- Welcome & Introduction
- Investment Thesis
- Industry Dynamics & Growth Drivers
- Introducing New Target Model
- Q&A

#### **Presenters**



Mike Slessor
President and
Chief Executive Officer



**Shai Shahar**Chief Financial Officer



## **Mike Slessor**

President and Chief Executive Officer



#### FormFactor At a Glance



**Advanced Probe Cards** for Chip Production



60,000,000+ MEMS PROBES/YEAR **Engineering Systems** 



10,000+ **INSTALLED PROBERS** 

Global Manufacturing, Design and Customer Service Presence



2,000 PEOPLE



Recognized by **Industry Leaders** \*\*

Intel **TSMC** Micro

SK hynix Samsun

\*As of 6/27/20
\*\* Customers that have accounted for >10% of revenue for one or more quarters since Q1 FY18



## **Compelling Investment Thesis**



Market leader in large and growing semiconductor test and measurement sector



Benefits from powerful secular trends:

- Exponential growth in semiconductor content, increased 5G and data center spending
- Adoption of advanced packaging to counter slowdown in Moore's Law



Technology leadership enables customers' most critical roadmap advancements, from R&D through Production



Profitable financial model with earnings growth and strong cash flow



Active execution of acquisition strategrands increases scale and diversification



#### **Proven Track Record**

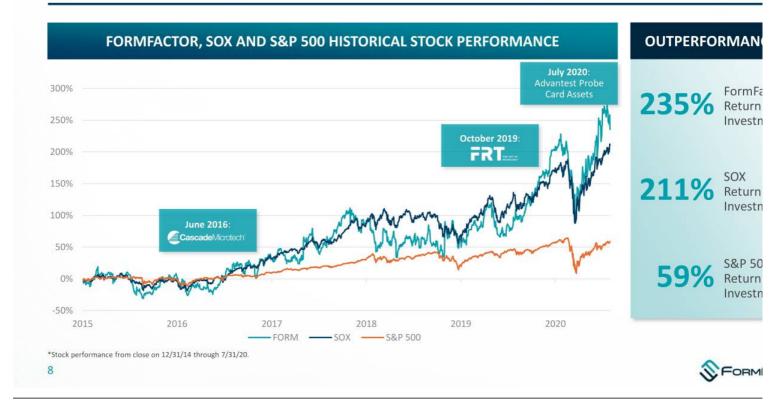


See Supplemental Information for reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. TTM results through 6/27/20.
\*Reflects inclusion of deferred tax expenses in Non-GAAP EPS starting Q1'19. All references to EPS are on a diluted basis.

\*Reflects inclusion of deferred tax expenses in Non-GAAP EPS starting Q1'19. All references to EPS are on a diluted basis Sources: Historical information, company SEC filings and press releases.



## **History of Value Creation and Outperformance**



#### **Recognized Industry Leader**



2014 • 2015 • 2016 2017 • 2018 • 2019 2020



## Customers Rate FormFactor One of THE BEST Suppliers in the Semiconductor Industry

FormFactor Selected as a Top Supplier in Annual VLSIresearch Survey

May 13, 2020 16:30 ET | Source: FormFactor, Inc.

LIVERMORE, Calif., May 13, 2020 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- FormFactor, Inc. (NASDAQ: FORM), a leading semiconductor test and measurement supplier, announced that it has once again been named a 10 BEST and THE BEST Supplier in VLSIresearch's annual customer satisfaction survey in three categories;

- 10 Best Focused Suppliers of Chip Making equipment,
- THE BEST Suppliers of Test Equipment, and
- THE BEST Suppliers pf Test Subsystems.

The survey includes the feedback of worldwide semiconductor manufacturing companies, rating suppliers in 14 categories, and measuring in each - supplier performance, customer service and product performance. The results mark seven consecutive years that FormFactor has been selected in THE BEST Suppliers of Test Subsystems which includes manufacturers of probe cards, test sockets and device interface boards. In April, the company was also ranked as the world's top supplier of semiconductor probe cards in a separate VLSIresearch report\*.

"Customers give FormFactor high rankin for trust in supplier and technical leadership," said G. Dan Hutcheson CEO of VLSIresearch. ' FormFactor continues t be a five-star supplier."

#### Trusted by leading semiconductor designers and foundries



#### **How FormFactor Wins**

Early Customer Engagement Creates Competitive Advantage and High Barriers to Entry





Technology and Application Leadership Relied Upon by Customers

Deliver Market-Leading Products with World-Class Cycle Times and Quality





Largest R&D Budget in Served Markets, Enabled by Industry-Leading Scale



#### **FormFactor Occupies a Unique Place** in Semiconductor Industry

#### Front-End: **Wafer Fabrication Equipment**



#### Industry: \$55 Billion

- 6% CAGR
- · Highly cyclical, tied to capital spending
- · Highly consolidated

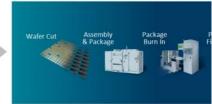
#### Wafer Test & Measurement



#### Industry: \$1.9 Billion Advanced Probe Cards: \$1.5B; Engineering Systems: \$0.4B

- 6% CAGR for Advanced
   Demand driven by Probe Cards, devicespecific consumables
- 3% CAGR for Engineering Systems, driven by R&D budgets • Consolidated industry
- design releases on both new and existing nodes
  - Moderate cyclicality

#### Back-End: Wafer Assembly and Final Te



Industry: \$3.5 Billion

- 7% CAGR
- · Highly cyclical, tied to capital spending
- · Highly fragmented

Customers' shorter product cycles and faster times-to-market amplify secular growth in silicon devices

Sources: All market size and growth rates are VLSIresearch estimates, except for Engineering Systems which are company estimates.



# Customers Value, FormFactor Benefits From "Lab to Fab" Capabilities

Customers benefit from accelerated path from concept to volume production

 Saves time and effort, improves yields, shortens time-to-market FormFactor Engages Customers
Throughout Their Product Life Cycle



R&D/Engineering



High Volume Engineering/ Niche Production



**Full Production** 

FormFactor's unique visibil to emerging trends, e.g. Silicon Photonics, Quantum Computing, Cryogenics, Mi LED, ensures focused R&D spend

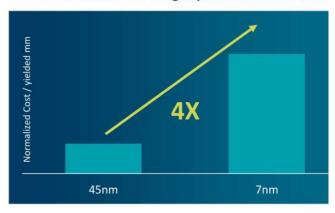


## **FormFactor Benefits from Two Industry Dynamics**

#### Secular Growth in the Semiconductor Industry

# Exponential Growth in Semiconductor Use Increased Infrastructure and Enterprise Spending 5G Applications in Mobility and Automotive

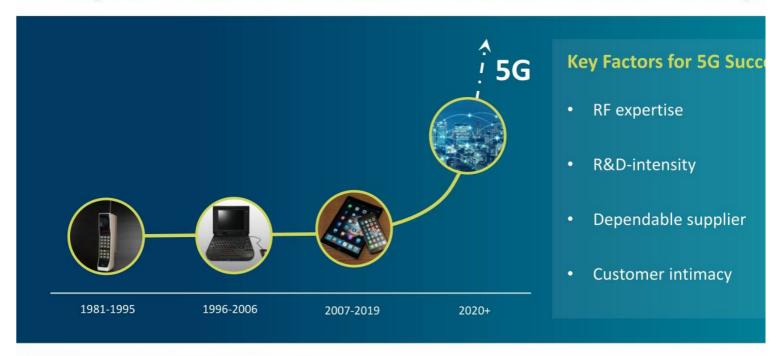
#### Slowing of Moore's Law: Node shrinks no longer provide cost reducti



Source: Su (AMD), IEDM 2017.



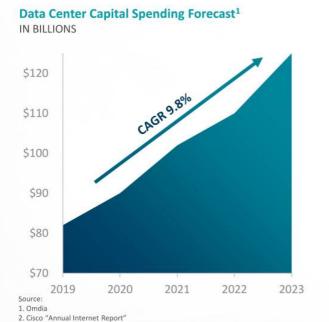
## **Exponential Growth in Silicon Devices Will Be Accelerated by!**



Source: Yole Development of Technology for 5G



# **Infrastructure Spending and 5G Adoption Are Spurring Semiconductor and Probe Card Use**



3. Lear Corporation, IHS Automotive for industry production.

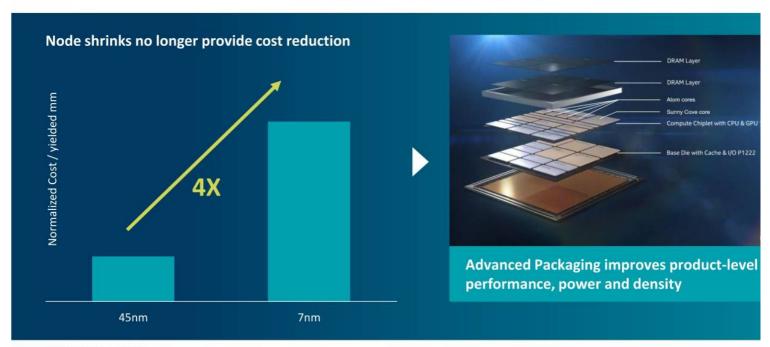
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5G Will Drive Increased Content in Mobility and Automotive Applications





## Advanced Packaging Addresses Scaling Challenges As Moore's Law Slows

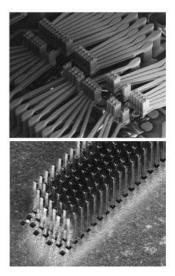


Source: Su (AMD), IEDM 2017. Note: Cost per yielded mm2 for a 250 mm2 die



## **Probe Cards are Critical to Advanced Packaging**

TEST		Cost of the Advanced Packaging Solution						
INTER	NSITY	Low	High					
tor Die Yield	Low	Some	LOTS!					
Semiconductor Die Yield	High	Little	Some					



Test intensity, and therefore probe card demand, increases as advanced packaging becomes widespread



## **INTRODUCING OUR NEW TARGET MODEL**



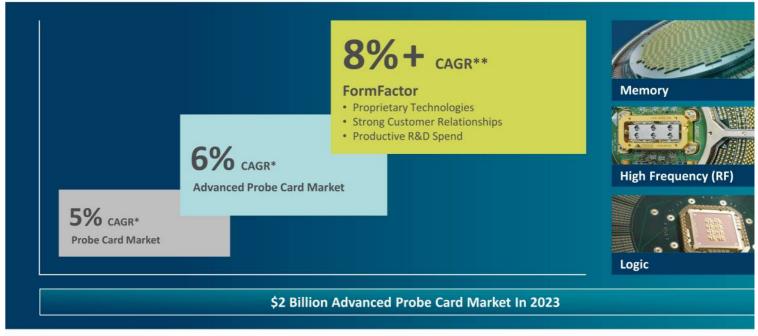
## **FormFactor's Markets Offer Attractive Growth Opportunities**



\*Based on VLSIresearch estimates and company estimates.



# **Unique Capabilities Position FormFactor for Faster Growth in Advanced Probe Cards**



Source: \*VLSIresearch estimates.

\*\*Company estimates.



## **Poised for Above-Market Growth in Engineering Systems**

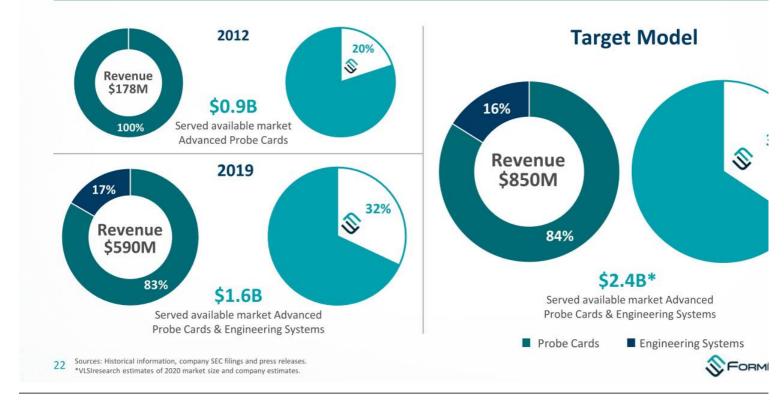


Source: \*VLSIresearch estimates.

\*\*Company estimates.



## FormFactor's New Target Model



## **Shai Shahar**

**Chief Financial Officer** 



## Growth to \$850M Target Model Revenue, Delivers \$2.00 Non-GAAP |

	2019 Actuals	Target Mode
Revenue	\$590M	\$850M
Non-GAAP Gross Margin	44.5%	47.0%
Non-GAAP Operating Margin	17.3%	22.0%
Non-GAAP Effective Tax Rate	22.0%	17.0%
Non-GAAP Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$1.04	\$2.00
Free Cash Flow	\$102M	\$160M

See Supplemental Information below for reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. Sources: Historical information, company SEC fillings and press releases.



#### **Drivers of Shareholder Value Creation**

#### **Revenue Growth**

- Underlying growth in semiconductor applications
- Participation in Advanced Packaging and 5G mega trends
- Diversification of customers

#### **Operating Leverage**

- Gross Margin expansion
- Disciplined operating structure
- Robust Operating Cash Flow and Free Cash Flow
- Profitable growth

#### **Capital Allocation**

#### **Focused reinvestment**

- R&D
- · Capacity expansion
- Fund organic growth

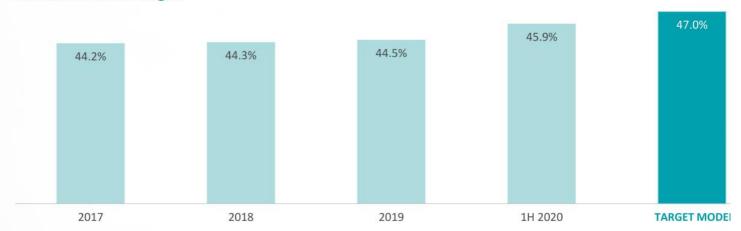
#### M&A

- Increase served addressable market
- Acquire attractive technologie
- Patient, deliberate approach
  - Complementary to organic growth
  - Diversifies revenue stream
  - Accretive to earnings

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## **Revenue Growth Drives Increased Profitability**

#### **Non-GAAP Gross Margin**

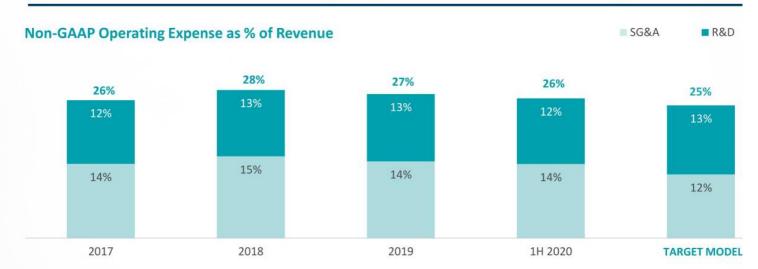


#### Improving operating efficiency and factory utilization will drive gross margin expansion

See Supplemental Information below for reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. Sources: Historical information, company SEC filings and press releases.



#### Scale Enhances Margins, Finances Differentiating R&D



Capitalize on scale to leverage our operating expense infrastructure.

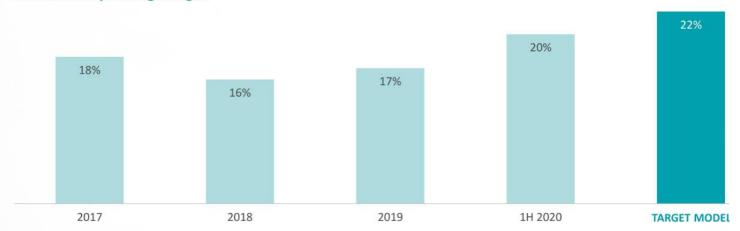
Continued significant R&D investment creates new organic growth opportunities.

See Supplemental Information below for reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. Sources: Historical information, company SEC filings and press releases.



## **Driving Operating Leverage Through Scale**

#### **Non-GAAP Operating Margin**



#### Disciplined spending and increasing scale will continue to enhance profitability

See Supplemental Information below for reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. Sources: Historical information, company SEC filings and press releases.



## **Capital Expenditures to Support Organic Growth**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	Target Cap Model
СарЕх	\$18M	\$20M	\$21M		\$30M - \$35
Revenue	\$548M	\$530M	\$590M	\$50M-\$60M Capacity Expansion	\$850M
CapEx as % of Revenue	3.2%	3.8%	3.5%	Expansion	3.5%-4.0%









## Acquisition Strategy Adds Scale and Diversification

## Established process focused on extending long-term industry leadership

- · Acquisition priorities
  - Market leader in growing market
  - Compelling technical capabilities
  - Accretive
  - Focus on tuck-ins as well as larger scale companies
- Leveraging FormFactor's key capabilities and infrastructure to achieve synergies

## Opportunistic acquisition of Advantest's probe card assets aligned with our long-term strategy and M&A principles

- Provides critical enabling technology reinforcing FormFactor's leadership
- Creates potential opportunity to increase share in the NAND Flash probe card market

Proven track record of identifying and integra accretive acquisitions



Year: 2012 Amount: \$117M



Year: 2016 Amount: \$352M

FRT THE ART OF METROLOGY

Year: 2019 Amount: €19.7M

Acquisition of Advantest's probe card assets

Year: 2020 Amount: \$35M



## Highly Resilient Business Model

## **Enabled by Flexible Cost Structure**

- 100% of employees with variable pay component
- Flexible staffing model

## Strong and Healthy Balance Sheet

- Supported by strong free cash flows
- History of successfully managing debt and significant borrowing capacity available if needed

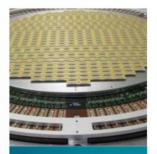


## **Mike Slessor**

President and Chief Executive Officer



#### **Compelling Investment Thesis**



Market leader in large and growing semiconductor test and measurement sector



Benefits from powerful secular trends:

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Technology leadership enables customers' most critical roadmap advancements, from R&D through Production



Profitable financial model with earnings growth and strong cash flow



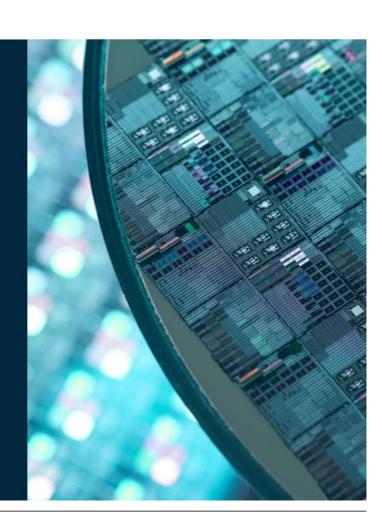
Active execution o acquisition strateg increases scale and diversification







Supplemental Information



#### FY 2019 GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

		AAP	Adjustments						N			
	12-Mon	ths Ended	Stock	-based		ortization of	Amor	ization of				12-M
	December 28, 2019		Compensation		Intangibles		Inventory Step-Up		Restructuring Charges		Acquisition Related	Decen
Revenues	\$	589,464	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$ -	\$
Cost of revenues		351,968		(4,055)		(20,036)		(465)		(258)	-	
Gross profit		237,496		4,055		20,036		465		258	•	
Operating expenses:												
Research and development		81,499		(6,367)				*			*:	
Sales and marketing		64,400		(6,745)		(7,636)				-	-	
General and administrative		41,935		(6,009)						(223)	(460)	
Total operating expenses		187,834	-	(19,121)		(7,636)			200	(223)	(460)	
Operating profit		49,662		23,176		27,672		465		481	460	
Interest income		2,714				-					5	
Interest expense		(1,915)		30		1.5					-	
Other income (expense), net		602				( <del>-</del>		-		-	-	
Income before income taxes		51,063		23,176		27,672		465		481	460	
Provision for income taxes		11,717		4,969		5,827	1	29	39 <del>5</del>	119	86	
Net income	\$	39,346	\$	18,207	\$	21,845	\$	436	\$	362	\$ 374	\$
Net income per share:												
Basic	\$	0.52	\$	0.24	\$	0.29	\$	0.01	\$	0.00	\$ 0.00	\$
Diluted	\$	0.51	\$	0.24	\$	0.28	\$	0.01	\$	0.00	\$ 0.00	\$
Weighted-average number of shares												
Basic		74,994		74,994		74,994		74,994	70	74,994	74,994	
Diluted		77,286		77,286		77,286		77,286		77,286	77,286	



#### **Free Cash Flow Reconciliation**

in thousands		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Net cash provided by (used in operating activities)	\$	(5,802) \$	17,659	\$ 36,122	\$ 17,423	\$ 86,323	\$ 68,700
Add: Cash paid for interest		(100 m) (10 m)	-	( <del>-</del>	2,110	3,836	3,113
Add: Cash paid for acquisition related expenses		-			15,446	( <del>-</del> 1	) <del>=</del> 0
Capital expenditures	27 00	(8,530)	(5,670)	(8,640)	(11,521)	(17,756)	(19,869)
Free cash flow	\$	(14,332) \$	11,989	\$ 27,482	\$ 23,458	\$ 72,403	\$ 51,944



#### **About Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

We believe that the presentation of non-GAAP earnings per fully-diluted share, free cash flow and other non-GAAP measures in this presentation prov supplemental information that is important to understanding financial and business trends and other factors relating to our financial condition and result operations. These non-GAAP measures are among the primary indicators used by management as a basis for planning and forecasting future periods, an management and our board of directors to determine whether our operating performance has met certain targets and thresholds. Management uses I GAAP operating income (loss), non-GAAP earnings per fully-diluted share and other non-GAAP measures when evaluating operating performance becau believes that the exclusion of the items indicated herein, for which the amounts or timing may vary significantly depending upon our activities and o factors, facilitates comparability of our operating performance from period to period. We use free cash flow to conduct and evaluate our business a additional way of viewing our liquidity that, when viewed with our GAAP results, provides a more complete understanding of factors and trends affecting cash flows. Many investors also prefer to track free cash flow, as opposed to only GAAP earnings. Free cash flow has limitations due to the fact that it does represent the residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures, and therefore it is important to view free cash flow as a complement to our er consolidated statements of cash flows. We have chosen to provide non-GAAP information to investors so they can analyze our operating results closer to way that management does, and use this information in their assessment of our business and the valuation of our company. We compute non-G operating income (loss) and non-GAAP fully-diluted earnings per share by adjusting GAAP operating income (loss) and GAAP earnings per fully-diluted share remove the impact of certain items and the tax effect of those adjustments. These and other non-GAAP measures are not in accordance with, o alternative to, GAAP and may be materially different from other non-GAAP measures, including similarly titled non-GAAP measures used by other compar The presentation of this additional information should not be considered in isolation from, as a substitute for, or superior to, operating income (loss earnings per fully-diluted share and other measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. Non-GAAP financial measures have limitations in that they do reflect certain items that may have a material impact upon our reported financial results. We may expect to continue to incur expenses of a nature sir to these non-GAAP adjustments, and exclusion of these items should not be construed as an inference that these costs are unusual, infrequent or I

For more information on non-GAAP measures and adjustments, please see the Supplemental Information in this presentation and avail at <a href="http://investors.formfactor.com">http://investors.formfactor.com</a> for reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures.

