

Growth Strategy and Target Financial Model Update

August 18, 2020



Forward-Looking Statements; Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Securities Act of 1933. The forward-looking statements include statements concerning, among other things, our future business model and strategies, our financial model and structure, market and market share growth, industry trends, customer demand and growth opportunities. In some instances, you can identify these statements by forward-looking words, such as "may," "might," "will," "could," "should," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "intend" and "continue," the negative or plural of these words and other comparable terminology. The target financial model described in this presentation is intended to aid in the evaluation of long-term potential, and is not guidance or a statement of forecasted performance in a specific future period. The forward-looking statements are only predictions based on our current expectations and our projections about future events. All information and forward-looking statements included in this presentation and the related discussions are based upon information available to us as of August 18, 2020. You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. These forwardlooking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these statements, including risks related to technology and market trends; the benefits of acquisitions and investments; macroeconomic conditions; uncertainties related to the COVID-19 pandemic and the impacts of our responses to it; the interpretation and impacts of changes in export controls and other trade barriers; our success in executing our business strategies and other risks discussed in the section titled "Risk Factors" and elsewhere in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 28, 2019 and in our other filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission copies of which may be obtained by visiting the Investor Relations section of our website at http://investors.formfactor.com or at www.sec.gov.

This presentation and related discussions contain non-GAAP measures relating to our financial performance. These measures may be different from non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. The presentation of this financial information is not intended to be considered in isolation of, or as a substitute for, financial information prepared and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. You can find the reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP measures in the Supplemental Information contained in this presentation.



Agenda

- Welcome & Introduction
- Investment Thesis
- Industry Dynamics & Growth Drivers
- Introducing New Target Model
- Q&A

Presenters



Mike Slessor
President and
Chief Executive Officer



Shai ShaharChief Financial Officer



Mike Slessor

President and Chief Executive Officer



FormFactor At a Glance

TTM Revenue*
~ \$640M

Advanced Probe Cards for Chip Production



60,000,000+
MEMS PROBES/YEAR

Engineering Systems



10,000+ INSTALLED PROBERS

Global Manufacturing, Design and Customer Service Presence



2,000 PEOPLE



Recognized by Industry Leaders **

Intel TSMC Micron

SK hynix Samsung

*As of 6/27/20

^{**} Customers that have accounted for >10% of revenue for one or more quarters since Q1 FY18

Compelling Investment Thesis



Market leader in large and growing semiconductor test and measurement sector



Benefits from powerful secular trends:

- Exponential growth in semiconductor content, increased 5G and data center spending
- Adoption of advanced packaging to counter slowdown in Moore's Law



Technology leadership enables customers' most critical roadmap advancements, from R&D through Production



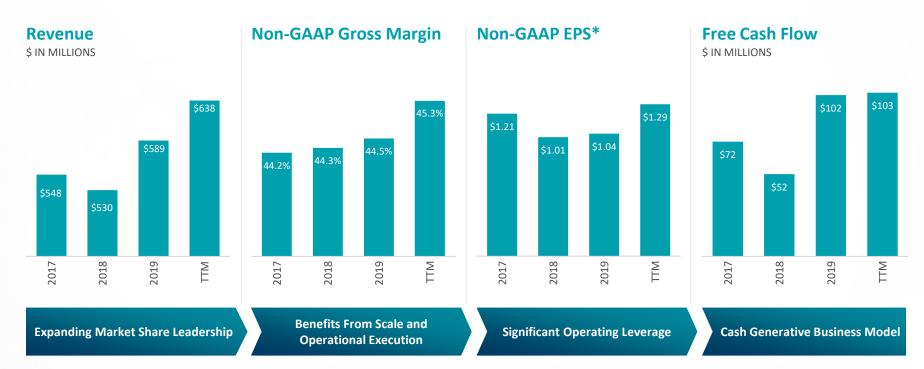
Profitable financial model with earnings growth and strong cash flow



Active execution of acquisition strategy increases scale and diversification



Proven Track Record

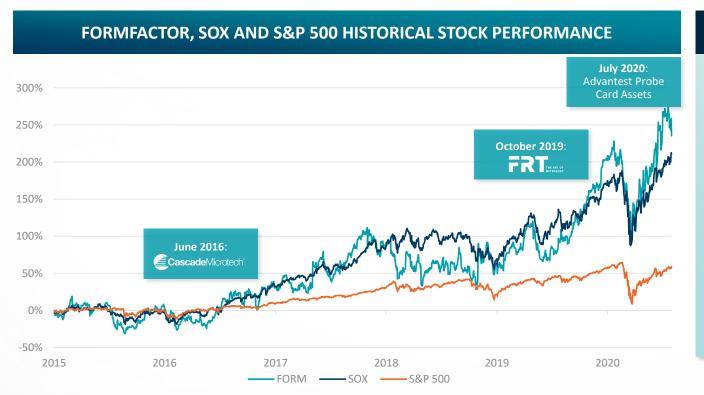


See Supplemental Information for reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. TTM results through 6/27/20.



^{*}Reflects inclusion of deferred tax expenses in Non-GAAP EPS starting Q1'19. All references to EPS are on a diluted basis. Sources: Historical information, company SEC filings and press releases.

History of Value Creation and Outperformance



OUTPERFORMANCE*

235% FormFactor Return on Investment

211% SOX
Return on
Investment

59% S&P 500 Return on Investment



^{*}Stock performance from close on 12/31/14 through 7/31/20.

Recognized Industry Leader



2014 • 2015 • 2016

2017 • 2018 • 2019

2020



Customers Rate FormFactor One of THE BEST Suppliers in the Semiconductor Industry

FormFactor Selected as a Top Supplier in Annual VLSIresearch Survey

May 13, 2020 16:30 ET | Source: FormFactor, Inc.

LIVERMORE, Calif., May 13, 2020 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- FormFactor, Inc. (NASDAQ: FORM), a leading semiconductor test and measurement supplier, announced that it has once again been named a 10 BEST and THE BEST Supplier in VLSIresearch's annual customer satisfaction survey in three categories;

- · 10 Best Focused Suppliers of Chip Making equipment,
- THE BEST Suppliers of Test Equipment, and
- THE BEST Suppliers pf Test Subsystems.

The survey includes the feedback of worldwide semiconductor manufacturing companies, rating suppliers in 14 categories, and measuring in each - supplier performance, customer service and product performance. The results mark seven consecutive years that FormFactor has been selected in THE BEST Suppliers of Test Subsystems which includes manufacturers of probe cards, test sockets and device interface boards. In April, the company was also ranked as the world's top supplier of semiconductor probe cards in a separate VLSIresearch report*.

"Customers give FormFactor high rankings for trust in supplier and technical leadership," said G. Dan Hutcheson, CEO of VLSIresearch. "... FormFactor continues to be a five-star supplier."

Trusted by leading semiconductor designers and foundries



How FormFactor Wins

Early Customer Engagement Creates Competitive Advantage and High Barriers to Entry





Technology and Applications Leadership Relied Upon by Customers

Deliver Market-Leading Products with World-Class Cycle Times and Quality





Largest R&D Budget in Served Markets, Enabled by Industry-Leading Scale



FormFactor Occupies a Unique Place in Semiconductor Industry

Front-End: Wafer Fabrication Equipment



Industry: \$55 Billion

- 6% CAGR
- · Highly cyclical, tied to capital spending
- Highly consolidated

Wafer Test & Measurement



Industry: \$1.9 Billion

Advanced Probe Cards: \$1.5B; Engineering Systems: \$0.4B

- 6% CAGR for Advanced Probe Cards, devicespecific consumables
- 3% CAGR for Engineering Systems, driven by R&D budgets
- Demand driven by design releases on both new and existing nodes
- Moderate cyclicality
- Consolidated industry

Back-End: Wafer Assembly and Final Test



Industry: \$3.5 Billion

- 7% CAGR
- Highly cyclical, tied to capital spending
- · Highly fragmented

Customers' shorter product cycles and faster times-to-market amplify secular growth in silicon devices



Customers Value, FormFactor Benefits From "Lab to Fab" Capabilities

Customers benefit from accelerated path from concept to volume production

 Saves time and effort, improves yields, shortens time-to-market FormFactor Engages Customers
Throughout Their Product Life Cycle



R&D/Engineering



High Volume Engineering/ Niche Production



Full Production

FormFactor's unique visibility to emerging trends, e.g. Silicon Photonics, Quantum Computing, Cryogenics, Micro LED, ensures focused R&D spend

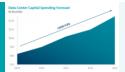


FormFactor Benefits from Two Industry Dynamics

Secular Growth in the Semiconductor Industry



Exponential Growth in Semiconductor Use

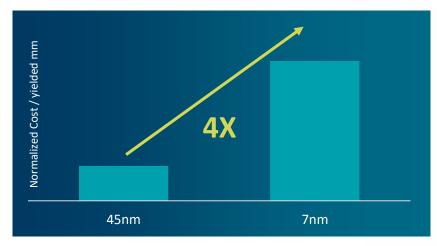


Increased Infrastructure and Enterprise Spending



5G Applications in Mobility and Automotive

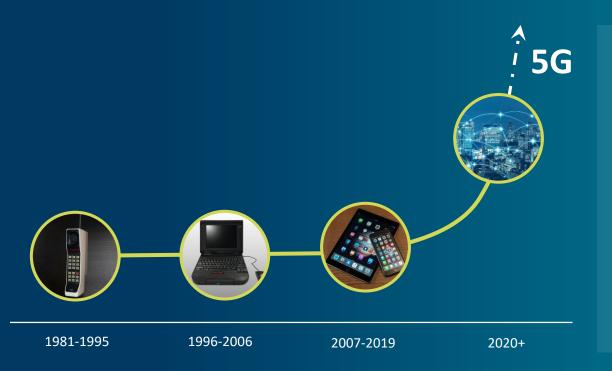
Slowing of Moore's Law:
Node shrinks no longer provide cost reduction



Source: Su (AMD), IEDM 2017.



Exponential Growth in Silicon Devices Will Be Accelerated by 5G



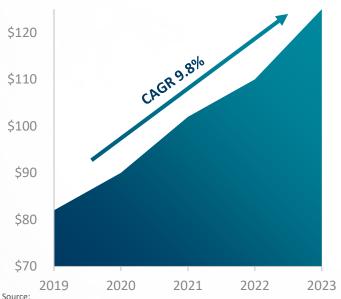
Key Factors for 5G Success

- RF expertise
- R&D-intensity
- Dependable supplier
- Customer intimacy



Infrastructure Spending and 5G Adoption Are Spurring Semiconductor and Probe Card Use

Data Center Capital Spending Forecast¹IN BILLIONS



5G Will Drive Increased Content in Mobility and Automotive Applications



10% Connected Devices 2018-2023 CAGR

≈30B

Connected devices by 2023

M2M Smartphones TVs Other (tablets, PCs, etc.)
50% 23% 11% 16%



Trends Driving Semiconductor Content and Sensor Growth

Autonomous ≈ \$50B

2035 Market Size

Electrification ≈ \$44B

2027 Market Size

Connectivity ≈ \$9B

2027 Market Size

2027 Widthet 3120

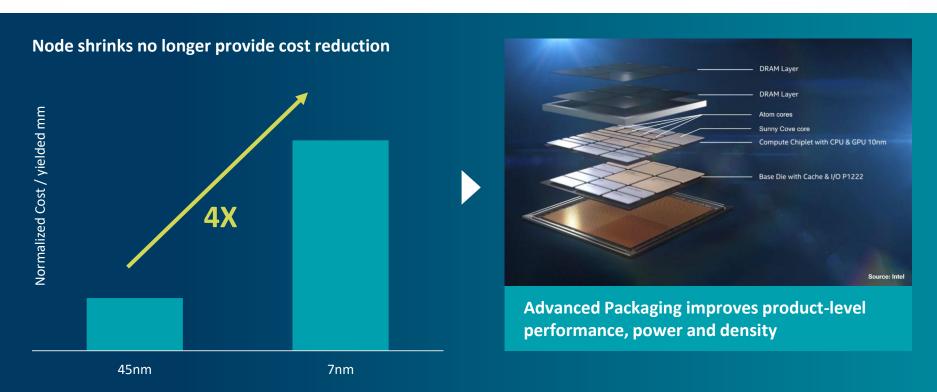
1. Omdia

2. Cisco "Annual Internet Report"

3. Lear Corporation, IHS Automotive for industry production.



Advanced Packaging Addresses Scaling Challenges As Moore's Law Slows



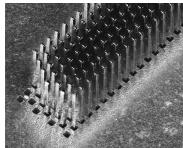
Source: Su (AMD), IEDM 2017.

Note: Cost per yielded mm2 for a 250 mm2 die.

Probe Cards are Critical to Advanced Packaging

TEST		Cost of the Advanced Packaging Solution						
INTEN	ISITY	Low	High					
tor Die Yield	Low	Some	LOTS!					
Semiconductor Die Yield	Little	Little	Some					





Test intensity, and therefore probe card demand, increases as advanced packaging becomes widespread



INTRODUCING OUR NEW TARGET MODEL



FormFactor's Markets Offer Attractive Growth Opportunities

Growth From FormFactor's Industry-Leading Position in Fast-Growing Markets





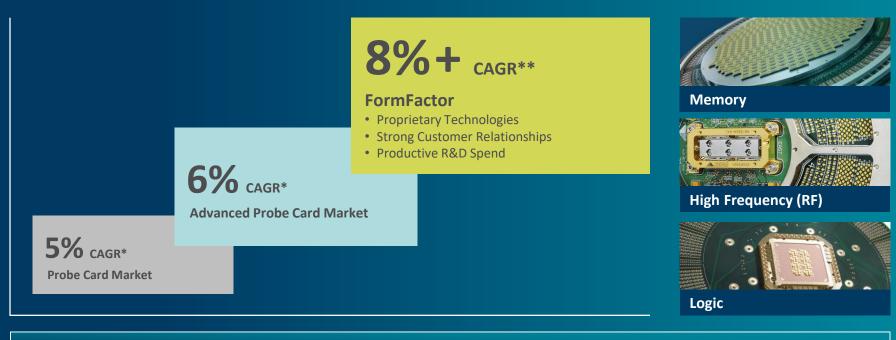


\$650M → \$850M \$200 MILLION Incremental Revenue By ~2023*



^{*}Based on VLSIresearch estimates and company estimates.

Unique Capabilities Position FormFactor for Faster Growth in Advanced Probe Cards



\$2 Billion Advanced Probe Card Market In 2023

Source: *VLSIresearch estimates. **Company estimates.



Poised for Above-Market Growth in Engineering Systems

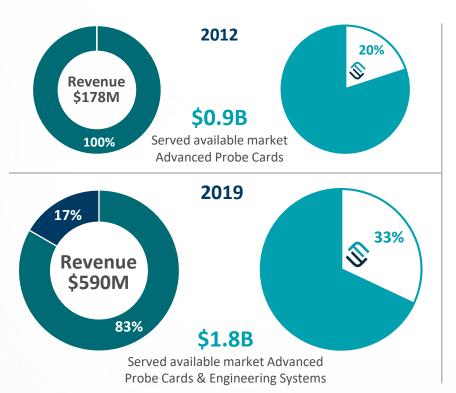


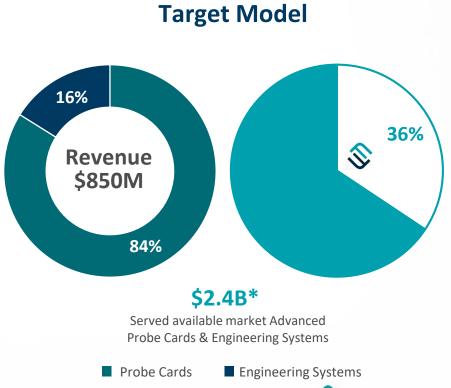
Technology Leadership and Worldwide Infrastructure Lead to Customer Intimacy and Early Involvement

Source: *VLSIresearch estimates.

^{**}Company estimates.

FormFactor's New Target Model





Shai Shahar

Chief Financial Officer



Growth to \$850M Target Model Revenue, Delivers \$2.00 Non-GAAP EPS

	2019 Actuals	Target Model
Revenue	\$590M	\$850M
Non-GAAP Gross Margin	44.5%	47.0%
Non-GAAP Operating Margin	17.3%	22.0%
Non-GAAP Effective Tax Rate	22.0%	17.0%
Non-GAAP Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$1.04	\$2.00
Free Cash Flow	\$102M	\$160M



Drivers of Shareholder Value Creation

Revenue Growth

- Underlying growth in semiconductor applications
- Participation in Advanced
 Packaging and 5G mega trends
- Diversification of customers

Operating Leverage

- Gross Margin expansion
- Disciplined operating structure
- Robust Operating Cash Flow and Free Cash Flow
- Profitable growth

Capital Allocation

Focused reinvestment

- R&D
- Capacity expansion
- Fund organic growth

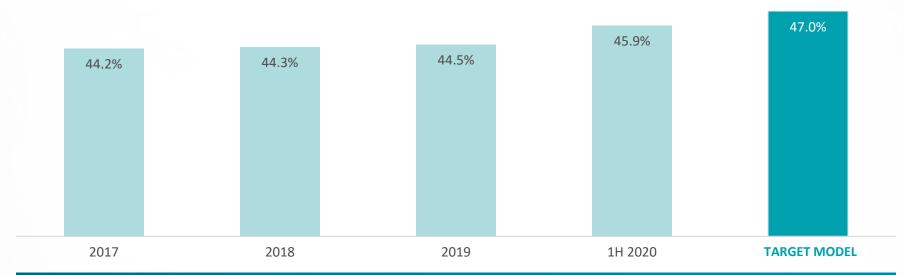
M&A

- Increase served addressable market
- Acquire attractive technologies
- Patient, deliberate approach
 - Complementary to organic growth
 - Diversifies revenue stream
 - Accretive to earnings



Revenue Growth Drives Increased Profitability

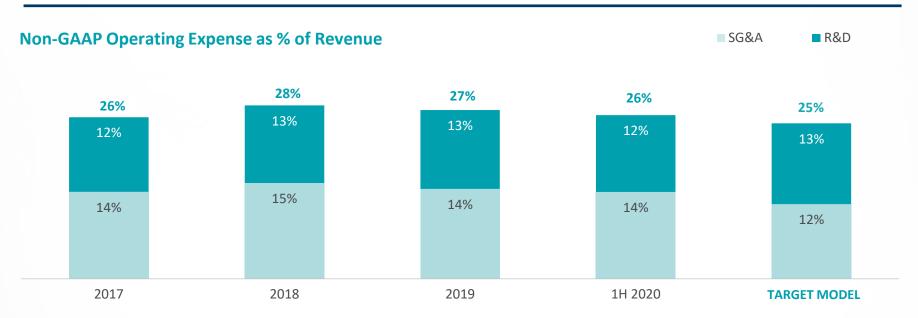
Non-GAAP Gross Margin



Improving operating efficiency and factory utilization will drive gross margin expansion



Scale Enhances Margins, Finances Differentiating R&D



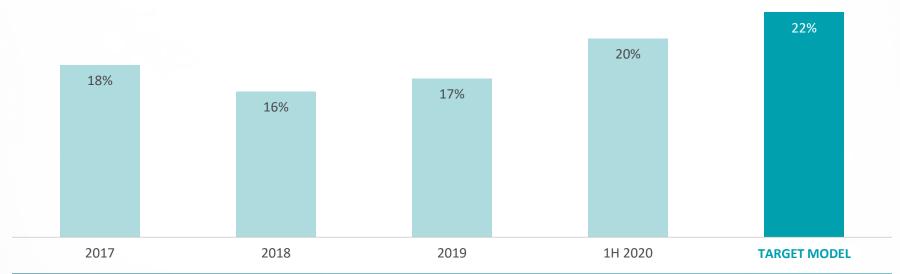
Capitalize on scale to leverage our operating expense infrastructure.

Continued significant R&D investment creates new organic growth opportunities.



Driving Operating Leverage Through Scale

Non-GAAP Operating Margin



Disciplined spending and increasing scale will continue to enhance profitability

See Supplemental Information below for reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. Sources: Historical information, company SEC filings and press releases.



Capital Expenditures to Support Organic Growth

	2017	2018	2019	2020	Target CapEx Model	
СарЕх	\$18M	\$20M	\$21M		\$30M - \$35M	
Revenue	\$548M	\$530M	\$590M	\$50M-\$60M Capacity Expansion	\$850M	
CapEx as % of Revenue	3.2%	3.8%	3.5%	Expansion	3.5%-4.0%	









Acquisition Strategy Adds Scale and Diversification

Established process focused on extending long-term industry leadership

- Acquisition priorities
 - Market leader in growing market
 - Compelling technical capabilities
 - Accretive
 - Focus on tuck-ins as well as larger scale companies
- Leveraging FormFactor's key capabilities and infrastructure to achieve synergies

Opportunistic acquisition of Advantest's probe card assets aligned with our long-term strategy and M&A principles

- Provides critical enabling technology reinforcing FormFactor's leadership
- Creates potential opportunity to increase share in the NAND Flash probe card market

Proven track record of identifying and integrating accretive acquisitions



Year: 2012

Amount: \$117M



Year: 2016

Amount: \$352M



Year: 2019

Amount: €19.7M

Acquisition of Advantest's probe card assets

Year: 2020

Amount: \$35M



Highly Resilient Business Model

Enabled by Flexible Cost Structure

- 100% of employees with variable pay component
- Flexible staffing model

Strong and Healthy Balance Sheet

- Supported by strong free cash flows
- History of successfully managing debt and significant borrowing capacity available if needed



Mike Slessor

President and Chief Executive Officer



Compelling Investment Thesis



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Technology leadership enables customers' most critical roadmap advancements, from R&D through Production



Profitable financial model with earnings growth and strong cash flow

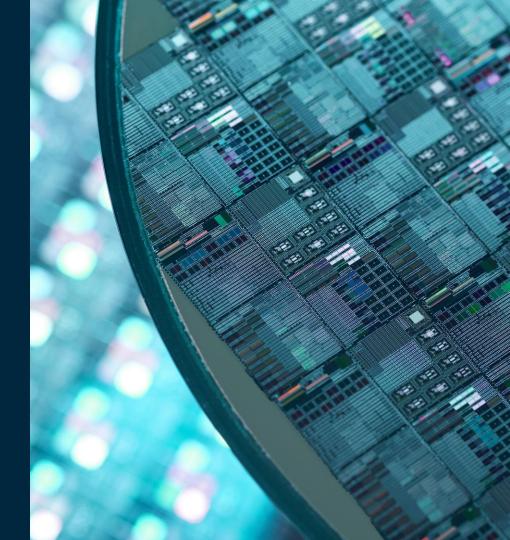


Active execution of acquisition strategy increases scale and diversification





Q&A





Supplemental Information



FY 2019 GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

	GAAP		Non-GAAP				
	12-Months Ended	Stock-based	Amortization of	Amortization of			12-Months Ended
	December 28, 2019	Compensation	Intangibles	Inventory Step-Up	Restructuring Charges	Acquisition Related	December 28, 2019
Revenues	\$ 589,464	· ·	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 589,464
Cost of revenues	351,968		(20,036)	(465)	(258)		327,154
Gross profit	237,496	4,055	20,036	465	258	-	262,310
Operating expenses:							
Research and development	81,499	(6,367)	-	-	-	-	75,132
Sales and marketing	64,400	(6,745)	(7,636)	-	-	-	50,019
General and administrative	41,935	(6,009)		<u> </u>	(223)	(460)	35,243
Total operating expenses	187,834		(7,636)	<u>-</u> _	(223)	(460)	160,394
Operating profit	49,662	23,176	27,672	465	481	460	101,916
Interest income	2,714	-	-	-	-	-	2,714
Interest expense	(1,915)		-	-	-	-	(1,915)
Other income (expense), net	602		_ _	<u>-</u> _	<u>-</u> _		602
Income before income taxes	51,063		27,672	465	481	460	103,317
Provision for income taxes	11,717	4,969	5,827	29	119	86	22,747
Net income	\$ 39,346	\$ 18,207	\$ 21,845	\$ 436	\$ 362	\$ 374	\$ 80,570
Net income per share:							
Basic	\$ 0.52	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 1.07
Diluted	\$ 0.51	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.28	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 1.04
Weighted-average number of shares							
Basic	74,994	74,994	74,994	74,994	74,994	74,994	74,994
Diluted	77,286	77,286	77,286	77,286	77,286	77,286	77,286



Free Cash Flow Reconciliation

in thousands		2013	2014		2015		2016		2017	2018	2019
Net cash provided by (used in operating activities)	\$	(5,802) \$	17,659	\$	36,122	\$	17,423	\$	86,323	\$ 68,700	\$ 121,048
Add: Cash paid for interest		-	-		-		2,110		3,836	3,113	1,405
Add: Cash paid for acquisition related expenses		-	-		-		15,446		-	-	213
Capital expenditures		(8,530)	(5,670)		(8,640)		(11,521)		(17,756)	(19,869)	(20,847)
Free cash flow	\$	(14,332) \$	11,989	\$	27,482	\$	23,458	\$	72,403	\$ 51,944	\$ 101,819



About Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We believe that the presentation of non-GAAP earnings per fully-diluted share, free cash flow and other non-GAAP measures in this presentation provides supplemental information that is important to understanding financial and business trends and other factors relating to our financial condition and results of operations. These non-GAAP measures are among the primary indicators used by management as a basis for planning and forecasting future periods, and by management and our board of directors to determine whether our operating performance has met certain targets and thresholds. Management uses non-GAAP operating income (loss), non-GAAP earnings per fully-diluted share and other non-GAAP measures when evaluating operating performance because it believes that the exclusion of the items indicated herein, for which the amounts or timing may vary significantly depending upon our activities and other factors, facilitates comparability of our operating performance from period to period. We use free cash flow to conduct and evaluate our business as an additional way of viewing our liquidity that, when viewed with our GAAP results, provides a more complete understanding of factors and trends affecting our cash flows. Many investors also prefer to track free cash flow, as opposed to only GAAP earnings. Free cash flow has limitations due to the fact that it does not represent the residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures, and therefore it is important to view free cash flow as a complement to our entire consolidated statements of cash flows. We have chosen to provide non-GAAP information to investors so they can analyze our operating results closer to the way that management does, and use this information in their assessment of our business and the valuation of our company. We compute non-GAAP operating income (loss) and non-GAAP fully-diluted earnings per share by adjusting GAAP operating income (loss) and GAAP earnings per fully-diluted share to remove the impact of certain items and the tax effect of those adjustments. These and other non-GAAP measures are not in accordance with, or an alternative to, GAAP and may be materially different from other non-GAAP measures, including similarly titled non-GAAP measures used by other companies. The presentation of this additional information should not be considered in isolation from, as a substitute for, or superior to, operating income (loss) or earnings per fully-diluted share and other measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. Non-GAAP financial measures have limitations in that they do not reflect certain items that may have a material impact upon our reported financial results. We may expect to continue to incur expenses of a nature similar to these non-GAAP adjustments, and exclusion of these items should not be construed as an inference that these costs are unusual, infrequent or nonrecurring.

For more information on non-GAAP measures and adjustments, please see the Supplemental Information in this presentation and available at http://investors.formfactor.com for reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures.

